

R.A. Podar College of Commerce and Economics Autonomous



Matunga, Mumbai.

Syllabus
and
Question Paper Pattern
of
Courses of M.Com. Programme
Business Management

Part –I (Semester I and II)

Under Choice Based Credit, Grading and Semester System

To be implemented from Academic Year 2022-23

Faculty of Commerce

www.rapodar.ac.in

Master of Commerce (M.Com) Business Management Programme Under Choice Based Credit, Grading and Semester System Course Structure M.Com I

No. of	Semester I	Credits	No. of	Semester II	Credits
Courses			Courses		
I	Core Courses (CC)		I	Core Courses (CC)	
1	Strategic Management	06	1	Research Methodology for Business	06
2	Economics for Business Decisions	06	2	Macro Economics concepts and Applications	06
3	Cost and Management Accounting	06	3	Corporate Finance	06
4	Business Ethics and Corporate Social Responsibility	06	4	E-Commerce	06
	Total Credits	24		Total Credits	24

M.Com II

	Semester III	Credits	No. of	Semester IV	Credits
			Courses		
I	Elective Courses (EC)		I	Elective Courses (EC)	
1,2 and 3	*Any one group of courses	18	1,2 and 3	**Any one group of	18
	from the following list of the			courses from the following	
	courses			list of the courses	
	(Group - A/B/C/D/E)			(Group – A/B/C/D/E)	
II	Project Work		II	Project Work	
4	Project Work - I	06	4	Project Work - II	06
	Total Credits	24		Total Credits	24

[□] **Note:** Project work is considered as a special course involving application of knowledge in solving/ analyzing/ exploring a real-life situation/ difficult problem. Project work would be of 06 credits. A project work may be undertaken in any area of Elective Courses

I	*List of group of Elective Courses	I	** List of group of Elective Courses
	(EC) for Semester III (Any Three	ee (EC) for Semester IV (Any T	
	out of Five)	out of Five)	

Business	Studies (Management)				
1	Human Resource Management	06	1	Supply chain management and logistics	06
2	Rural Marketing	06	2	Advertising and sales Management	06
3	Entrepreneurial Management	06	3	Retail Management	06
4	Marketing Strategies and practices	06	4	Tourism Management	06
5	Organizational Behavior	06	5	Management of Business Relations	06

Master of Commerce (M.Com) Business Management Programme

Under Choice Based Credit, Grading and Semester System

Course Structure

Semester I

No. of	Semester I	Credits
Courses		
	Core Courses (CC)	
1	Strategic Management	06
2	Economics for Business Decisions	06
3	Cost and Management Accounting	06
4	Business Ethics and Corporate Social Responsibility	06
	Total Credits	24

Revised Syllabus of Courses of Master of Commerce (M.Com) Business Management Programme at Semester I Core Courses (CC)

1. Strategic Management

Modules at a Glance

SN	Modules/ Units	
1	Introduction to Strategic Management	
	Modules	No. of Lectures
1	Introduction to Strategic Management	15
2	Strategy Formulation, Implementation and Evaluation	15
3	Business, Corporate and Global Strategies	15
4	Emerging Strategic Trends	15
	Total	60

SN	Objectives
1	To enable the learners to understand new forms of Strategic Management concepts
	and their use in business
2	To provide information pertaining to Business, Corporate and Global Reforms
3	To develop learning and analytical skills of the learners to enable them to solve
	cases and to provide strategic solutions
4	To acquaint the learners with recent developments and trends in the business
	corporate world

SN	Modules/ Units
1	Introduction to Strategic Management
	Concept of Strategic Management, Strategic Management Process, Vision, Mission and Goals, Benefits and Risks of Strategic Management. Levels of Strategies: Corporate, Business and Operational Level Strategy Functional Strategies: Human Resource Strategy, Marketing Strategy, Financial Strategy, Operational Strategy Environmental Scanning. ETOP- Environmental Threat and Opportunity Profile
2	Strategy Formulation, Implementation and Evaluation
	Strategic Formulation: Stages and Importance, Formulation of Alternative Strategies: Mergers, Acquisitions, Takeovers, Joint Ventures, Diversification, Turnaround, Divestment and Liquidation. Strategic Analysis and Choice: Issues and Structures, Corporate Portfolio Analysis-SWOT Analysis, BCG Matrix, GE Nine Cell Matrix, Hofer's Matrix, Strategic Choice-Factors and Importance. Strategic Implementation: Steps, Importance and Problems, Resource Allocation-Importance & Challenges Strategic Evaluation and Control: Importance, Limitations and Techniques, Budgetary Control: Advantages, Limitations
3	Business, Corporate and Global Strategies
	Corporate Restructuring Strategies: Concept, Need and Forms, Corporate Renewal Strategies: Concept, Internal and External factors and Causes. Strategic Alliance: Concept, Types, Importance, Problems of Indian Strategic Alliances and International Businesses Public Private Participation: Importance, Problems and Governing Strategies of PPP Model. Information Technology Driven Strategies: Importance, Limitations and contribution of IT sector in Indian Business
4	Emerging Strategic Trends
	Start-up Business Strategies and Make in India Model: Process of business startups and its Challenges, Growth Prospects and government initiatives in Make in India Model with reference to National manufacturing, Contribution of Make in India Policy in overcoming industrial sickness Reengineering Business Processes- Business Reengineering, Process Reengineering and Operational Reengineering Three new Dimensions- Holistic performance score card (HPC) – moon ocean strategy-CINE Matrix for VUCA Context
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- Strategic Management, A Dynamic Perspective -Concepts and Cases Mason A. Carpenter, Wm. Gerard Sanders, Prashant Salwan, Published by Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt Ltd, Licensees of Pearson Education in south Asia
- Strategic Management and Competitive Advantage-Concepts- Jay B. Barney, William S. Hesterly, Published by PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi
- Globalization, Liberalization and Strategic Management V. P. Michael
- Business Policy and Strategic Management Sukul Lomash and P.K Mishra, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi
- Strategic Management Fred R. David, Published by Prentice Hall International
- Business Policy and Strategic Management Dr Azhar Kazmi, Published by Tata McGraw Hill Publications
- Business Policy and Strategic Management- Jauch Lawrence R & William Glueck Published by Tata McGraw Hill
- Public Enterprise Management and Privatization Laxmi Narain Published by S.Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi
- Business Organization Rajendra P. Maheshwari, J.P. Mahajan, Published by International Book House Pvt Ltd
- Disasters and Development- Cuny Fred C, Published by Oxford University Press, Oxford
- At Risks Natural Hazards, People's Vulnerability and Disasters- Wisner Ben P. Blaikie, T Cannon and I. Davis, Published by Wiltshire Routledge
- Mergers, Acquisitions and Corporate Restructuring Strategies and Practices- Rabi Narayan Kar, Published by International Book House Pvt Ltd, Mumbai
- Strategic Management- Awareness and Change, John. L. Thompson, Internal Thomson Business Press
- Gaining and Sustaining Competitive Advantage, Jay B. barney, Eastern economy Edition, PHI Learning Pvt Ltd, New Delhi
- Strategic Management by Prof N.H. Mullick, Enkay Publishing House New Delhi
- Public Sector Perspective, by Dr M. Veerappa Moily
- The Impact of Private sector participation in Infrastructure- Lights, shadows and the Road ahead by Andres, Luis, Guasch, Luis, J. Thomas, Haven & Foster, World Bank, Washington

Revised Syllabus of Courses of Master of Commerce (M.Com) Business Management Programme at Semester I

Core Courses (CC)

2. Economics for Business Decisions

Modules at a Glance

	Modules	No. of Lectures
1	Basic Principles in Business Economics	15
2	Demand and Supply Analysis	15
3	Production Decisions and Cost Analysis	15
4	Market Structure Analysis	15
	Total	60

SN	Objectives
1	This course is designed to equip the students with basic tools of economic theory and
	its practical applications
2	The course aims at familiarizing the students with the understanding of the economic
	aspects of current affairs and thereby prepares them to analyze the market behavior
	with economic way of thinking
3	In addition to providing an insight into application of economic principles in business
	decisions, it also intends to widen analytical ability of the students and to provide
	them a foundation for further study of economics
4	In order to make the study practical oriented, the paper requires discussion of some
	cases involving the use of concepts of business economics

Sr.No.	Modules/Units
1	Basic principles in Business Economics
	Meaning and scope of Business Economics –twin principles of scarcity and efficiency; Incremental and Marginal principle. Profit maximization principle. Market economy and invisible hand. Production possibility frontier. Opportunity cost - accounting profit and economic profit. Market failure, externality, public goods and economic role of Government.
2	Demand and Supply analysis
	Determinants of demand – market demand function - theory of attributes, snob appeal, band wagon and Veblen effect and demand function. Law of supply- elasticity of supply Applications of elasticity of demand and supply to economic issues: Paradox of bumper harvest- tax on price and quantity - minimum floor and maximum ceilings: minimum wages controversy and Administered price control The theory of consumer choice - Consumer preference and budget
	constraint -equilibrium position of tangency with the help of Indifference
	curve analysis- effect of changes in price and income on consumer equilibrium.
3	Production decisions and Cost analysis
	Production function - short run and long run - Law of variable proportion, returns to scale, scale economies, scope economies - least cost factor combination for a given output - Expansion path and Multiproduct firm - cost reduction through experience -learning curve Economic analysis of Cost: Classification of costs, short run and long run cost functions.
4	Market structure analysis
	Difference between perfectly and imperfectly competitive markets -Perfect competition and Monopoly as limiting cases of market imperfections - Sources of market power - profit maximization of simple and discriminating monopolist- methods of measuring monopoly power - Public policy towards monopoly power. Different forms of imperfect competition - Monopolistic competition and Oligopoly -Strategic decision making in oligopoly markets- collusive and non-collusive oligopoly-colliding oligopoly : rivalry among few, price war and kinked demand curve- collusive oligopoly models of price leadership and cartel - basic concepts of game theory - Using Game theory to analyze strategic decisions - application of model of prisoner's dilemma in market decisions.

Core Readings

- Salvatore, D.: Managerial Economics in a global economy (Thomson South Western Singapore)
- Frank Robert.H, Bernanke. Ben S., Principles of Economics (Tata McGraw Hill
- Gregory Mankiw., Principles of Economics, Thomson South western
- Samuelson & Nordhas.: Economics (Tata McGraw Hills, New Delhi)
- Hirchey .M., Managerial Economics, Thomson South western
- Mehta, P.L.: Managerial Economics Analysis, Problem and Cases (S. Chand & Sons, N.Delhi)

Additional Readings

- Koutsoyiannis, A., Modern Microeconomics, Macmillan Press Ltd
- Varian, Micro-Economic Analysis, W. W. Norton & Company
- Dean, Joel: Managerial Economics (Prentice Hall of India, N. Delhi,
- Gupta, G.S.: Managerial Economics (Tata McGraw Hill, N. Delhi,
- Sen Anindya, Micro -Economics: Theory and Applications, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Current Readings

• Economic and Political Weekly, Indian Economic Review, Financial Dailies

Revised Syllabus of Courses of Master of Commerce (M.Com) Business Management Programme at Semester I

Core Courses (CC)

3. Cost and Management Accounting

Modules at a Glance

SN	Modules	No. of Lectures
1	Marginal Costing, Absorption Costing and Management	15
	Decisions	
2	Standard Costing	15
3	Budgetary Control	15
4	Operating Costing	15
	Total	60

SN	Objectives
1	To enhance the abilities of learners to develop the concept of Cost and
	management accounting and its significance in the business
2	To enable the learners to understand, develop and apply the techniques of
	costing in the decision making in the business corporates
3	To enable the learners in understanding, developing, preparing and presenting
	the financial report in the business corporates

SN	Modules/ Units	
1	Marginal Costing, Absorption Costing and Management Decisions	
	Meaning of Absorption Costing - Distinction between Absorption Costing and	
	Marginal Costing - Problems on Breakeven Analysis - Cost Volume Profit	
	Analysis - Breakeven Charts - Contribution Margin and Various Decision Making	
	Problems	
	Managerial Decisions through Cost Accounting such as Pricing Accepting Special	
	Offer - Profit Planning - Make or Buy Decisions - Determining Key Factors -	
	Determining Sales Mix - Determining Optimum Activity Level - Performance	
	Evaluation - Alternative Methods of Production, Cost Reduction & Cost Control	
2	Standard Costing	
	Standard Costing as an Instrument of Cost Control and Cost Reduction - Fixation	
	of Standards - Theory and Problems based on Analysis of Variances of Materials,	
	Labour Overheads and sales including Sub-variances	
3	Budgetary Control	
	Budget and Budgetary Control - Zero Based Budget - Performance Budgets -	
	Functional Budgets Leading to the Preparation of Master Budgets - Capital	
	Expenditure Budget - Fixed and Flexible Budgets - Preparation of Different Types	
	of Budgets	
4	Operating Costing	
	Meaning of Operating Costing - Determination of Per Unit Cost - Collection of	
	Costing Data - Practical Problems based on Costing of Hospital, Hotel and Goods	
	& Passenger Transport	

Syllabus of Courses of Master of Commerce (M.Com) Business Management Programme at Semester I Core Courses (CC)

4. Business Ethics and Corporate Social Responsibility *Modules at a Glance*

SN	Modules	No. of
		Lectures
1	Introduction to Business Ethics	15
2	Indian Ethical Practices and Corporate Governance	15
3	Introduction to Corporate Social Responsibility	15
4	Areas of CSR and CSR Policy	15
	Total	60

SN	Objectives	
1	To familiarize the learners with the concept and relevance of Business Ethics	
	in the modern era	
2	To enable learners to understand the scope and complexity of Corporate	
	Social responsibility in the global and Indian context	

SN	Modules/ Units
1	Introduction to Business Ethics
	Business Ethics – Concept, Characteristics, Importance and Need for business ethics. Indian Ethos, Ethics and Values, Work Ethos. Sources of Ethics, Ethical dilemma in business. Ethics in Marketing and Advertising, Human Resources Management, Finance and Accounting, Production, Information Technology, Copyrights and Patents Various approaches to Business Ethics - Theories of Ethics- Friedman's Economic theory, Kant's Deontological theory, Mill & Bentham's Utilitarianism theory Gandhian Approach in Management and Trusteeship, Importance and relevance of trusteeship principle in Modern Business, Gandhi's Doctrine of Satya and Ahimsa.
2	Indian Ethical Practices and Corporate Governance
	Corporate Governance: Concept, Importance, Evolution of Corporate Governance, Principles of Corporate Governance, Regulatory Framework of Corporate Governance in India, SEBI Guidelines and clause 49, Audit Committee, Role of Independent Directors, Protection of Stake Holders, Changing roles of corporate Boards. Elements of Good Corporate Governance, Failure of Corporate Governance and its consequences
3	Introduction to Corporate Social Responsibility
	Corporate Social Responsibility: Concept, Scope & Relevance and Importance of CSR in Contemporary Society. Corporate philanthropy, Models for Implementation of CSR, Drivers of CSR, Prestigious awards for CSR in India. CSR –legislation in India and world. Sec 135. Organization citizenship Behaviour in the work place. Role of NGO's and International Agencies in CSR, Integrating CSR into Business
4	Areas of CSR and CSR Policy
	CSR towards Stakeholders Shareholders, Creditors and Financial Institutions, Government, Consumers, Employees and Workers, Local Community and Society. CSR and environmental concerns. Designing CSR Policy- Factors influencing CSR Policy, Role of HR Professionals in CSR Global Recognitions of CSR- ISO- 14000-SA 8000 – AA 1000 – Codes formulated by UN Global Compact – UNDP, Global Reporting Initiative; major codes on CSR. CSR and Sustainable Development CSR through Triple Bottom Line in Business

- Sharma J.P 'Corporate Governance, business ethics and CSR, Ane Books Pvt Ltd, New Delhi
- Sharma J.P. Corporate Governance and Social Responsibility of business, Ane Books Pvt ltd, New Delhi
- S.K.Bhatia, Business Ethics and Corporate Governance
- William Shaw, Business Ethics, Wordsworth Publishing Company, International Thomson Publishing Company.
- Corporate Crimes and Financial Frauds, Dr. Sumit Sharma, New Delhi India
- R.C. Sekhar, Ethical choices in Business, Sage Publications, New Delhi
- Business Ethics, Andrew Crane and Dirk Matten, Oxford University Press.
- Business Ethics, Text and Cases, C.S.V. Murthy, Himalaya Publication House.
- Mallin, Christine A. Corporate Governance (Indian Edition) Oxford University press. New Delhi
- Blow field ,Michael and Alan Murray, Corporate Responsibility, Oxford University Press,
- Philip Kotler and Nancy Lee, CSR: doing the most good for Company and your cause, Wiley 2005
- Beeslory, Michel and Evens, CSR, Taylor and Francis, 1978
- Subhabrata Bobby Banerjee, CSR: the good, the bad and the ugly. Edward Elgar Publishing 2007
- Joseph A. Petrick and John F. Quinn, Management Ethics- Integrity at work, Sage Publication, 1997
- Francesco Perrini, Stefano and AntanioTencati, Developing CSR- A European Perspective, Edward Elgar.
- William B. Werther, Jr. David Chandler, Strategic Corporate Social Responsibility, stakeholders' a global environment, Sage Publication, 2009.
- Ellington. J. (1998), Cannibals with forks: The triple bottom line of 21st Century business, New Society Publishers.
- Crane, A. Et al., (2008), The Oxford handbook of Corporate Social Responsibility, New York: Oxford University Press Inc.

Master of Commerce (M.Com) Business Management Programme

Under Choice Based Credit, Grading and Semester System

Course Structure

Semester II

No. of Courses	Semester II	Credits
1	Core Courses (CC)	
1	Research Methodology for Business	06
2	Macro Economics concepts and Applications	06
3	Corporate Finance	06
4	E-Commerce	06
	Total credits	24

Revised Syllabus of Courses of Master of Commerce (M.Com) Business Management Programme at Semester II Core Courses (CC)

1. Research Methodology for Business

Modules at a Glance

SN	Modules	No. of Lectures
1	Introduction to Research	15
2	Research Process	15
3	Data Processing and Statistical Analysis	15
4	Research Reporting and Modern Practices in Research	15
	Tota	1 60

SN	Objectives
1	To enhance the abilities of learners to undertake research in business & social
	sciences
2	To enable the learners to understand, develop and apply the fundamental skills in
	formulating research problems
3	To enable the learners in understanding and developing the most appropriate
	methodology for their research
4	To make the learners familiar with the basic statistical tools and techniques applicable
	for research

SN	Modules/ Units	
1	Introduction to Research	
	Features and Importance of research in business, Objectives and Types of research-Basic, Applied, Descriptive, Analytical and Empirical Research. Formulation of research problem, Research Design, significance of Review of Literature Hypothesis: Formulation, Sources, Importance and Types Sampling: Significance, Methods, Factors determining sample size	
2	Research Process	
	Stages in Research process Data Collection: Primary data: Observation, Experimentation, Interview, Schedules, Survey, Limitations of Primary data Secondary data: Sources and Limitations, Factors affecting the choice of method of data collection. Questionnaire: Types, Steps in Questionnaire Designing, Essentials of a good questionnaire	
3	Data Processing and Statistical Analysis	
	Data Processing: Significance in Research, Stages in Data Processing: Editing, Coding, Classification, Tabulation, Graphic Presentation Statistical Analysis: Tools and Techniques, Measures of Central Tendency, Measures of Dispersion, Correlation Analysis and Regression Analysis. Testing of Hypotheses — Parametric Test-t test, f test, z test Non-Parametric Test -Chi square test, ANOVA, Factor Analysis Interpretation of data: significance and Precautions in data interpretation	
4	Research Reporting and Modern Practices in Research	
	Research Report Writing: Importance, Essentials, Structure/ layout, Types References and Citation Methods: APA (American Psychological Association) CMS (Chicago Manual Style) MLA (Modern Language Association) Footnotes and Bibliography Modern Practices: Ethical Norms in Research, Plagiarism, Role of Computers in Research	

- 1. Research Methodology Text and Cases with SPSS Applications, by Dr S.L. Gupta and Hitesh Gupta, International Book House Pvt Ltd
- 2. Business Research Methodology by T N Srivastava and Shailaja Rego, Tata Mcgraw Hill Education Private Limited, New Delhi
- 3. Methodology of Research in Social Sciences, by O.R. Krishnaswami, Himalaya Publishing House
- 4. Research Methodology by Dr Vijay Upagude and Dr Arvind Shende
- 5. Business Statistics by Dr S. K Khandelwal, International Book House Pvt Ltd
- 6. Quantitative Techniques by Dr S. K Khandelwal, International Book House Pvt Ltd
- 7. SPSS 17.0 for Researchers by Dr S.L Gupta and Hitesh Gupta, 2nd edition, Dr S. K Khandelwal, International Book House Pvt Ltd
- 8. Foundations of Social Research and Econometrics Techniques by S.C. Srivastava, Himalaya publishing House
- 9. Statistical Analysis with Business and Economics Applications, Hold Rinehart & Wrintston, 2nd Edition, New York
- 10. Business Research Methods, Clover, Vernon T and Balsely, Howard L, Colombus O. Grid, Inc
- 11. Business Research Methods, Emary C. Willima, Richard D. Irwin In. Homewood
- 12. Research Methods in Economics and Business by R. Gerber and P.J. Verdoom, The Macmillan Company, New York Research and Methodology in Accounting and Financial Management, J.K Courtis
- 13. Statistics for Management and Economics, by Menden Hall and Veracity, Reinmuth J.E
- 14. Panneerselvam, R., Research Methodology, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2004.
- 15. Kothari CR, Research Methodology- Methods and Techniques, New Wiley Ltd., 2009

Revised Syllabus of Courses of Master of Commerce (M.Com) Business Management Programme at Semester II

Core Courses (CC)

2. Macro Economics Concepts and Applications

Modules at a Glance

SN	Modules	No. of
		Lectures
1	Aggregate Income and its Dimensions	15
2	Keynesian concepts of Aggregate Demand (ADF), Aggregate	15
	Supply (ASF)	
3	Economic Policy Implications in the IS-LM framework	15
4	International Aspects of Macroeconomic Policy	15
	Total	60

SN	Objectives
1	The heavily application-oriented nature of macroeconomics course is introduced in
	order to enable the learners to grasp fully the theoretical rationale behind policies at
	the country as well as corporate level
2	This course the learners to receive a firm grounding on the basic macroeconomic
	concepts that strengthen analysis of crucial economic policies
3	Learners are expected to regularly read suggested current readings and related articles
	in the dailies and journals are analyzed class rooms

Sr. No.	Modules/Units	
1	Aggregate Income and its dimensions	
	National income aggregates - and measurement; - GNP, GDP, NDP, Real and	
	nominal income concepts, measures of inflation and price indices - GDP deflator, -	
	Nominal and real interest rates- PPP income and HDI.	
2	Keynesian Economics	
	Keynesian concepts of Aggregate Demand (ADF), Aggregate Supply (ASF),	
	Interaction of ADF and ASF and determination of real income; Inflationary gap	
	Policy trade- off between Inflation and unemployment – Phillips' curve – short	
	run and long run.	
3	Goods and Money market	
	The IS-LM model: Equilibrium in goods and money market; Monetary and real	
	influences on IS-LM curves, Economic fluctuations and Stabilization policies in IS-	
	LM framework - Transmission mechanism and the crowding out effect; composition	
	of output and policy mix, IS-LM in India.	
4	International aspects of Macroeconomic policy	
	Balance of payments disequilibrium of an open economy - corrective policy	
	measures -Expenditure changing policies and expenditure switching policies BOP	
	adjustments through monetary and fiscal policies -The Mundell-Fleming model -	
	Devaluation, revaluation as expenditure switching policies - effectiveness of	
	devaluation and J -curve effect.	

- 1) Dornbusch. R, Fisher.S., Macroeconomics, Tata McGraw-Hill
- 2) D'Souza Errol., Macroeconomics, Pearson Education
- 3) Gupta G.S., Macroeconomics Theory and Applications, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi
- 4) Dwivedi D.N., Macroeconomics theory and policy, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi

Current Readings

- 1. Economic and Political Weekly
- 2. Indian Economic Review
- 3. Financial Dailies

Revised Syllabus of Courses of Master of Commerce (M.Com) Business Management Programme at Semester II

Core Courses (CC)

3. Corporate Finance

Modules at a Glance

SN	Modules	No. of Lectures
1	Scope and Objectives of Financial Management	15
2	Time Value of Money	15
3	Financial Analysis - Application of Ratio Analysis in	15
	Financial Decision Making	
4	Financial Decisions	15
	Total	60

SN	Objectives
1	To enhance the abilities of learners to develop the objectives of Financial
	Management
2	To enable the learners to understand, develop and apply the techniques of
	investment in the financial decision making in the business corporates
3	To enhance the abilities of learners to analyze the financial statements

SN	Modules/ Units
1	Scope and Objectives of Financial Management
	Introduction, Meaning, Importance, Scope, Objectives, Profit v/s Value Maximization
2	Time Value of Money
	Concept, Present Value, Annuity, Techniques of Discounting, Techniques of Compounding, Bond Valuation and YTM
3	Financial Analysis - Application of Ratio Analysis in Financial Decision Making Management Analysis
	Profitability Ratios: Gross Profit Ratio, Operating Profit Ratio, Return on Capital Employed Efficiency Ratios: Sales to Capital Employed, Sales to Fixed Assets, Profit to Fixed Assets, Stock Turnover Ratio, Debtors Turnover Ratio, Creditors Turnover Ratio Liquidity Ratios: Current Ratio, Quick Ratio Stability Ratio: Capital Gearing Ratio, Interest Coverage Ratio Investor's Analysis Earnings per Share, P/E Ratio, Dividend Yield
4	Financial Decisions
	Cost of Capital - Introduction, Definition of Cost of Capital, Measurement of Cost of Capital, WACC, Marginal Cost of Capital Capital Structure Decisions - Meaning, Choice of Capital Structure, Importance, Optimal Capital Structure, EBIT-EPS Analysis, Cost of Capital, Capital Structure and Market Price of Share, Capital Structure Theories, Dividend Policy - Pay Out Ratio Business Risk and Financial Risk - Introduction, Debt v/s Equity Financing, Types of Leverage, Investment Objective/Criteria for Individuals/Non-business Purpose

Revised Syllabus of Courses of Master of Commerce (M.Com) Business Management Programme at Semester II

Core Courses (CC)

4. E-Commerce

Modules at a Glance

SN	Modules	No. of
		Lectures
1	Introduction to Electronic Commerce –Evolution and Models	15
2	World Wide Web and E-enterprise	15
3	E-marketing and Electronic Payment System	15
4	Legal and Regulatory Environment and Security issues of E-	15
	commerce	

SN	Objectives
1	To provide an analytical framework to understand the emerging world of
	ecommerce
2	To make the learners familiar with current challenges and issues in ecommerce
3	To develop the understanding of the learners towards various business models
4	To enable to understand the Web- based Commerce and equip the learners to
	assess e-commerce requirements of a business
5	To develop understanding of learners relating to Legal and Regulatory
	Environment and Security issues of E-commerce

S/N	Modules			
1	Introduction to Electronic Commerce – Evolution and Models			
	Evolution of E-Commerce-Introduction, History/Evolution of Electronic Commerce, Roadmap of E-Commerce in India, Main activities, Functions and Scope of E-			
	Commerce.			
	Benefits and Challenges of E-Commerce, E-Commerce Business Strategies for			
	Marketing, Sales and Promotions.			
	Business Models of E-Commerce-Characteristics of Business to Business (B2B),			
	Business to Consumers (B2C), Business to Government (B2G) Concepts of other models of E-commerce.			
	Business to Consumer E-Commerce process, Business to Business E-Commerce			
	Need and Importance, alternative models of B2B			
	E-Commerce Sales Product Life Cycle (ESLC) Model			
2	World Wide Web and E-enterprise			
	World Wide Web-Reasons for building own website, Benefits of Website,			
	Registering a Domain Name, Role of web site in B2C E-commerce; push and pull			
	approaches; Web site design principles.			
	EDI and paperless trading; Pros & Cons of EDI; Related new technologies use in			
	Ecommerce.			
	Applications of E-commerce and E-enterprise - Applications to Customer			
	Relationship Management- Types of E-CRM, Functional Components of E-CRM.			
	Managing the E-enterprise- Introduction, Managing the			
	E-enterprise, Comparison between Conventional and			
	E-organization, Organization of Business in an E-enterprise, Benefits and Limitations of E- enterprise			
3	E-marketing and Electronic Payment System			
	E-Marketing- Scope and Techniques of E-Marketing, Traditional web promotion; Web			
	counters; Web advertisements, Role of Social media.			
	E-Commerce Customer Strategies for Purchasing and support activities, Planning for			
	Electronic Commerce and its initiates, The pros and cons of online shopping, Justify			
	an Internet business.			
	Electronic Payment System-Characteristics of E-payment system, SET Protocol for			
	credit card payment, prepaid e-payment service, post-paid E-payment system, Types			
	of payment systems.			
	Operational, credit and legal risks of E-payment system, Risk management options for			
1	E-payment systems, Set standards / principles for E-payment			
4	Legal and Regulatory Environment and Security issues of E-commerce Introduction to Cyber Laws-World Scenario, Cyber-crime& Laws in India and their			
	limitations, Hacking, Web Vandals, E-mail Abuse, Software Piracy and Patents.			
	Taxation Issues, Protection of Cyber Consumers in India and CPA 1986, Importance			
	of Electronic Records as Evidence.			
	Security Issues in E-Commerce- Risk management approach to Ecommerce Security			
	- Types and sources of threats, Protecting electronic commerce assets and intellectual			
	property.			
	Security Tools, Client server network security, Electronic signature, Encryption and			
	concepts of public and private key infrastructure			

- 1. Laudon, Kenneth C. and Carol Guercio Traver (2002) E-commerce: business, technology, society. (New Delhi : Pearson Educatin).
- 2. Awad, Elias M. (2007), Electronic Commerce: From Vision to Fulfillment (NewDelhi : Pearson Education).
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- 21. P.T. Joseph, Electronic Commerce An Indian Perspective, P.H.I
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EXAMINATION PATTERN

Under Choice Based Credit, Grading and Semester System

(With effect from Academic Year: 2022-2023)

Evaluation pattern

- 1. Continuous Internal Evaluation (40 Marks)
- 2. Semester End Exam (60 Marks)

Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE)	40 marks
The internal evaluation of 40 marks for M.Com for each	
semester would be of tests and of class participation, project,	
case study analysis, Caselets, PowerPoint presentations, group	
discussion, book review, Research paper, article analysis and	
any other mode depending on the nature and scope of the	
course.	
Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE), to be conducted by the	
subject teacher all through the semester. The total mark break	
up would be suitably divided and the total marks scored by the	
learner would be submitted to the Controller of Examination.	
Semester End Examination (SEE)	60 marks
TOTAL	100 marks

Question Paper Pattern (Practical Courses)

Maximum Marks: 60

Questions to be set: 04

Duration: 2 Hrs.

All Questions are Compulsory Carrying 15 Marks each.

Question No	Particular	Marks
Q1	Practical Question	15 marks
	OR	
Q1	Practical Question	15 marks
Q2	Practical Question	15 marks
	OR	
Q2	Practical Question	15 marks
Q3	Practical Question	15 marks
	OR	
Q3	Practical Question	15 marks
Q4	Practical Question	15 marks
	OR	
Q4	Practical Question	15 marks

Note: Full length question of 15 marks may be divided into two sub questions of 08 and 07 marks.

Question Paper Pattern

(Theoretical Courses)

Maximum Marks: 60

Questions to be set: 04

Duration: 2 Hrs.

All Questions are Compulsory Carrying 15 Marks each.

Question No	Particular	Marks
Q1	Full length Question	15 marks
	OR	
Q1	Full length Question	15 marks
Q2	Full length Question	15 marks
	OR	
Q2	Full length Question	15 marks
Q3	Full length Question	15 marks
	OR	
Q3	Full length Question	15 marks
Q4	Full length Question	15 marks
	OR	
Q4	Full length Question	15 marks

Note: Full length question of 15 marks may be divided into two sub questions of 08 and 07 marks.

Sr. No.	Particular
1	Standard of Passing:
	The learner to pass a course shall have to obtain a minimum of 40% marks in aggregate for each course where the course consists of Continuous Internal Evaluation & Semester End Examination. The learner shall obtain minimum of 40% marks (i.e. 16 out of 40) in the Internal Assessment and 40% marks in Semester End Examination (i.e. 24 out of 60) separately, to pass the course and minimum of Grade D in the project component, wherever applicable to pass a particular semester. A learner will be said to have passed the course if the learner passes the Continuous Internal Evaluation & Semester End Examination together.
2	ATKT Rules: 1) A learner shall be allowed to keep term for Semester II irrespective of number of courses of failure in the Semester I. 2) A learner shall be allowed to keep term for Semester III irrespective of number of courses of failure in Semester I and Semester II. 3) A learner shall be allowed to keep term for Semester IV irrespective of number of courses of failure in Semester I, II and III. However the mark sheet for IV semester shall be given only after he/she passes the first three semesters.



R. A. Podar College of Commerce & Economics (Autonomous)

Syllabus of Courses

of

Master of Commerce (M.Com) Business Management Programme

at

Second year Semester III and IV

Under Choice Based Credit, Grading and Semester System

(To be implemented from Academic Year- 2022-2023)

Master of Commerce (M.Com) Business Management Programme

Under Choice Based Credit, Grading and Semester System

M.Com II

Semester	Course	Name Of the Course	Semester	Course	Name Of the Course
	Code			Code	

Business Management					
	040307	Organizational Behaviour		040407	Advertising and Sales Management
	040308	Entrepreneurial Management		040408	Retail Management
III	040309	Human Resource Management	IV	040409	Tourism Management
	040310	Rural Marketing		040410	Supply Chain Management and Logistics
	040311	Marketing Strategies and Practices		040411	Management of Business Relations
	040312	GRP - 2 Project Work - I		040412	GRP - 2 Project Work - II

Course Details

- 1) Objectives:
 - a) To equip and train Post Graduate students to accept the challenges of changing Business World
 - b) To study and analyses the new industrial and commercial culture.
 - c) To make aware the students for acquiring the knowledge of specialized subjects.
 - d) To develop independent logical thinking and facilitate personality development.
 - e) To equip the students for seeking suitable careers and entrepreneurship abilities.
 - f) To study methods of Data collection and its interpretations
 - g) To develop communication and analytical skills.
- 2) Duration of the Course: The M.Com. Course will be of two years duration consisting of Two parts .i.e., Part I and Part II. Each part is having Two Semester .Thus the M.Com Course is of Four Semesters. Each Semester there will be Four Papers of 100 marks each .Thus The M.Com Degree will be of 1600 Marks.
- 3) Eligibility: The student who has passed any degree of this University or any other recognized University shall be admitted to M.Com. Course.

Syllabus of Courses of Master of Commerce (M.Com) Business Management Programme With effect from the Academic Year 2022-2023

M.Com II (Semester III and IV) Business Management

No. of	Semester III	Credit	No. of	Semester IV	Credits
Courses		S	Courses		
1	Elective Courses		1	Elective Courses	
	(EC)			(EC)	
1,2 and 3	*Any one group of	18	1,2 and 3	**Any one group of	18
	courses from the			courses from the	
	following list of the			following list of the	
	courses			courses	
	Group - A/B/C/D/E			(Group –	
				A/B/C/D/E)	
2	Project Work		2	Project Work	
4	Project Work - I	06	4	Project Work - II	06
	Total Credits	24		Total Credits	24

✓ Note: Project work is considered as a special course involving application of knowledge in solving/ analyzing/ exploring a real life situation/ difficult problem. Project work would be of 06 credits. A project work may be undertaken in any area of Elective Courses

Syllabus of Courses of Master of Commerce (M.Com) Business Management Programme at Semester III With effect from the Academic Year 2022-2023

	*List of group of Elective Courses			** List of group of Elective					
	(EC) for Semester III			Courses (EC) for Semester IV					
1	(Any Three out of Five)			(Any Three out of Five)					
Business Management									
Sr.			Sr.						
No.	Subjects	Credits	No.	Subjects	Credits				
1	Human Resource	6	1	Supply chain	6				
	Management			management and logistics					
2	Rural Marketing	6	2	Advertising and sales	6				
				Management					
3	Entrepreneurial	6	3	Retail Management	6				
	Management								
4	Marketing Strategies and	6	4	Tourism Management	6				
	practices								
5	Organizational Behaviour	6	5	Management of Business	6				
				Relations					
2	Project Work		2	Project Work					
4	Project Work - I	06	4	Project Work - II	06				
Total Credits		24		Total Credits	24				

No. of Courses	Semester III	Credits
1	Elective Courses (EC)	
Business M	Ianagement (Any Three out of Five)	
1	Human Resource Management	6
2	Rural Marketing	6
3	Entrepreneurial Management	6
4	Marketing Strategies and practices	6
5	Organizational Behavior	6
2	Project Work	
4	Project Work - I	06
	Total Credits	24

Course: Human Resource Management (6 Credits)

Course Objective:

- The purpose of this course is to expose the student to the basic concepts of management in order to aid the student in understanding how an organization functions, and in understanding the complexity and wide variety of issues managers face in today's business firms.
- To enable the students to develop an understanding of the basic inputs in making and implementing corporate strategic decisions.
- To familiarize the students with the issues and practices involved in corporate decisions.

Course Outcome:

At the end of the course students will be able to:

- To develop the understanding of the concept of human resource management and to understand its relevance in organizations.
- To analyze the strategic issues and strategies required to select and develop manpower resources
- To integrate the knowledge of HR concepts to take correct business decisions.

Human Resource Management		
Sr. No.	Modules	No. of Lectures
1	Human Resource Management	15
2	Human Resource Development	15
3	Latest Development in H.R.M. and Labour Legislation	15
4	Emerging Issues In H.R.M	15
	Total No. of Lectures	60

Modules		
Human Resource Management		
Human Resource Management (HRM). – Concept, Traditional HRM v/s Strategic		
HRM, Objectives of HRM, Organization Structure of HRM Department – Changing		
Role of H.R. Manager.		
Human Resource Planning- Concept, Factors affecting HRP, Information Management		
in HRP – HRIS (Human Resource Information System), Job Analysis, Psychological and Behavioural Issues in HRP.		
Recruitment and Selection of managerial personnel - Factors affecting recruitment		
Process. Human Resource Development		
Training and Development - Designing of the effective training programme Evaluation		
of the effective training programme, Challenges before trainers, Management		
Development Programme – Techniques.		
Performance Appraisal- Process, Guidelines for conducting appraisal Interviews,		
Ethical aspects in performance appraisal.		
Career Advancement and Succession Planning- Self-Development Mechanism and		
Knowledge enrichment, Managing Promotion and Transfers, Managing dismissal,		
Succession Planning- Problems and Issues, Culture as a factor in Succession Planning.		
Latest Development in H.R.M. and Labour Legislation		
Industrial Relation Act – Prominent features and recent changes in Trade Union Act		
2016, Factories Act 1961, Industrial Disputes Act 1950.		
Prominent features and recent changes to Child and Women Labour Act 1986, Social		
Security Act 2016, Prevention of Sexual harassment Act, 2013.		
Prominent features and recent changes to Employees Acts like payment of Gratuity		
Act 2015, Provident Fund Act 1952, Minimum Wages Act 2016 and Payment of		
Wages Act 1991, Workmen Compensation Act 2014/ESI Scheme.		
Emerging Issues In H.R.M		
Finding Talent in the External Labor Market, Employment Agencies		
Finding Talent Internally, Lateral Transfers and Promoting From Within		
Designing an HR Talent Inventory Linking Requirement to the HRM Process Challenges and Recent		
Linking Recruitment to the HRM Process - Opportunities, Challenges, and Recent Developments in Recruiting Talent		
Legal Dimensions of Recruitment: Equal Employment Opportunity and		
Discrimination		
Talent Management – Concept, Importance, Process, Talent Management and VUCA		
Environment (Volatility, Uncertainty, Complexity, Ambiguity), H.R. Practices at		
Global level. Managing Millennial (Gen Y)		

- Aswathappa K. (2002) Human Resource and Personnel Management, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi.
- Bhattacharyya Kumar Deepak (2006) Human Resource Managing, Excel Books, New Delhi.
- Cascio F.W. (2003) Managing Human Resources, Productivity, Quality of Life, Profits, Tata Mc-Graw-Hill, New York.
- Chadha, N.K. Human Resource Management-issues, case studies, experiential exercises, Sri SaiPrintographers, New Delhi.
- Chadha, N.K. (2004) Recruitment and Selection-A Practical Approach, Galgotia, New Delhi.
- Chhabra T.N. (2002) Human Resource Management, DhanpatRai and Co. Delhi.
- Dessler Gary (1997) Human Resources Management, Prentice Hall, USA.
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- Flippo, E. (2000) Personnel Management, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi.
- Gupta, C.B. (2007) Personnel Management, Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
- Monappa A. Saiyadain M. (1996) Personnel Management, Tata McGraw-Hill, India.
- Rao V.P.S. (2004) Human Resource Management, Excel Books, India.
- Saiyadain S. Mirza (2003) Human Resource Management, Tata Mc-GrawHill, India.
- Tripathi, P.C., (2006) Human Resource Development, Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.

Course: Rural Marketing (6 Credits)

Course Objective:

- To create awareness about the applicability of the concepts, techniques and processes of marketing in rural context
- To familiarize with the special problems related to sales in rural markets, and
- To help understand the working of rural marketing institutions.

Course Outcome:

At the end of the course students will be able to:

- Develop the understanding of the Indian rural economy.
- Identify the challenges and opportunities in the field of rural marketing for the budding managers and also expose the students to the rural market environment and the emerging challenges in the globalization of the economies.
- Understand the concepts and techniques of marketing management and their application in rural marketing.
- Understand the concept and methodology for conducting the research in rural market.

Rural Marketing		
Sr. No.	Modules	No. of
		Lectures
1	Introduction to Rural Marketing	15
2	Consumer Behaviour and Rural Marketing	15
3	Agricultural Marketing	15
4	Recent Trends in Rural Marketing	15
	Total No. of Lectures	60

Sr.No	Modules
1.	Introduction to Rural Marketing
	Rural Marketing: Concept, Scope, Nature and Evolution of Rural Marketing, Rural Marketing Strategies-4P's, Rural Infrastructural Facilities – Warehousing, Cold Storage, Logistics.
	Indian Rural Market: Profile, Rural Vs Urban Market, Importance of Branding, Scope and Importance of Transportation Networking in rural markets.
	Rural marketing environment: Population, occupation pattern, income generation, location of rural population, expenditure pattern, literacy level, land distribution, land use pattern, irrigation, development programs, infrastructure facilities, rural credit
	institutions, rural retail outlets, print media in rural areas, rural areas requirement, rural demand and rural market index, problems in rural marketing.
2.	Consumer Behaviour and Rural Marketing
2.	Consumer Behaviour: Characteristics of Buying Behaviour- Awareness, Understanding, Consumer Purchase Decision, Importance of Rural Marketing
	Communication, Salesmen Influence. Government Schemes: Rural Development Programmes and Schemes of Government, Entrepreneurship Development Programme, Role of Food Corporation of India (FCI), Role of Khadi and Village Industries Commission (KVIC).
	Role of Banks in Rural Marketing: Role of Agricultural Cooperative Banks, Commercial Banking for Rural Marketing
3.	Agricultural Marketing
	Agricultural Marketing- Importance, Prospects and Issues, Role of Cooperatives and Self Help Groups (SHG) in Rural Marketing
	Commodity Boards: Role and Contribution of Commodity Boards in generating revenue to government and employment in rural India.
	Agricultural Exports: Composition and Contribution of Agricultural Exports in generating revenue for India- Food Grains, Organic products, Marine Products, Role of Agricultural & Processed Food Products Export Development Authority (APEDA)
4.	Recent Trends in Rural Marketing
	e- Rural Marketing-CRM & e-CRM in Rural Marketing- Advanced Practices in Rural Marketing- Social Marketing-Network Marketing- Green Marketing in Indian and Global Context-Co-operative Marketing- Micro Credit Marketing- Public Private Partnership Model in Rural Marketing - Advancement of Technology in Rural Marketing- Structure of Competition in Rural India.
	Information Technology: Impact of IT in Agricultural Marketing, E-Chaupal, Project Shakti, Web-casting-online training and guidance to farmers.

Case studies:

- Indian tractor industry: A brief overview, Challenges for Indian tractor industry, factors suggesting better future prospects for tractor industry, marketing strategies for tractor industry
- Marketing of fertilizer industry, classification of fertilizer industry, Challenges for marketing of fertilizer industry, marketing strategies for fertilizer industry.
- Hindustan Unilever: Kan Khajura Tesan dial-in mobile radio channel offering free on-demand entertainment

- Balaram Dogra & Karminder Ghuman, Rural Marketing: Concept & Cases, Tata Mcgraw-Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2008
- A.K. Singh & S. Pandey, Rural Marketing: Indian Perspective, New Age International Publishers, 2007
- CSG Krishnamacharylu & Laitha Ramakrishna, Rural Marketing, Pearson Education Asia. 2009
- Philip Kotler, Marketing Management, Prentice Hall India Ltd. New Delhi
- Agarwal A.N, Indian Economy, Vikas Publication, New Delhi.
- Ruddar, Dutt Sundaram, Indian Economy, Tata Mcgraw Hill. Publishers, New Delhi

Course: Entrepreneurial Management (6 Credits)

Course Objectives:

- The course explores the creation and management of start-up businesses.
- Students develop a business plan for a start-up business.
- This course evaluates the necessary qualities and characteristics of the successful entrepreneurial profile.
- It further utilizes information, financial estimates and projections, logic and critical thinking needed to recognize opportunities and to address small business problems in a multicultural, ethical and legal and competitive environment.

Course Outcome:

Students who successfully complete this course will be able to:

- Identify entrepreneurial activity and its application. Define the strategic, tactical, and operational roles and functions of management of the entrepreneurial venture.
- Prepare a successful business plan and a feasibility analysis.
- Prepare the proper ethical and legal foundation as applied to entrepreneurship and new business ventures.
- Use critical thinking to formulate and execute managerial entrepreneurial strategies, plans, and procedures.
- Entrepreneurial financing and assessing the financial strengths of the new venture

Entrepreneurial Management		
Sr. No.	Modules	No. of Lectures
1	Entrepreneurship Development Perspective	15
2	Creating Entrepreneurial Venture	15
3	Project Management	15
4	Assistance and Incentives for Promotion and Development of Entrepreneurship	15
	Total No. of Lectures	60

Sr.No	Modules
1.	Entrepreneurship Development Perspective
	Entrepreneurship – Concept, Factors affecting growth of Entrepreneurship, Types of Entrepreneurs, Requirements of Entrepreneurial structure. Entrepreneurial Culture -Elements of culture, Steps to change Entrepreneurial culture, Entrepreneurial v/s Administrative culture. Theories of Entrepreneurship- Schumpeter Dynamic Entrepreneurship Innovation Theory,
	Theory of High Achievement by McClelland, Theory of Personnel Resourcefulness
2.	Creating Entrepreneurial Venture
	Entrepreneurial Environment- Significance, SWOC Analysis, Problems of Entrepreneurship Financial Analysis of Entrepreneurial Venture- Significance, Tools of Financial Analysis, Sources of development finance Social Entrepreneurship- Features, Importance, Arguments (for and against) Social Entrepreneurship, Women Entrepreneurs – concept and special Government schemes for women entrepreneurs in India.
2	Experiences of startup (Successful and failing to succeed case studies)
3.	Project Management
	Project - Concepts and Classification of Project, Search of Business Idea, Project Cycle. Project formulationSteps for project formulation, Project Design and network analysis - concept and network analysis techniques: PERT/ CPM. Project Management - Concept, Phases, Project Identification and Project Feasibility Analysis.
4.	Assistance and Incentives for Promotion and Development of Entrepreneurship
	Incentives – Need, Promotion and development Entrepreneurship-Types of Assistance and incentives -Fiscal, Financial, Promotional, Marketing, and Organizational. NPSD - National Policy for Skill Development and Entrepreneurship 2015. Institutions in aid of Entrepreneurship Development - The National institute for Entrepreneurship and small business development, District Industry Centre (DIC), National Alliance of young Entrepreneurs

- Innovation and Entrepreneurship Peter F. Drucker
- Entrepreneurship Robert D. Hisrich, Michael P. Peters, Dean A. Shepherd
- Entrepreneurship As Strategy G. Dale Meyer, Kurt A. Heppard
- New Vistas of Entrepreneurship: Challenges & Opportunities A. Sahay, M.S.Chhikara
- Entrepreneurship and Small Business Management Siropolis
- The Entrepreneurial Connection Gurmeet Naroola
- Thought Leaders Steven Brandt.
- Corporate Entrepreneurship Vijay Sathe
- Corporate Entrepreneurship: Entrepreneurial Development Inside Organizations Michael H.Morris, Donald F.Kuratko
- Intrapreneurship: Gifford Pinchot III
- Lead like an Entrepreneur Neal Thornberry

- You Too Can Become an Entrepreneur Nalinaksha Mutsuddi
- Make The Move: Demystifying Entrepreneurship Ishan Gupta, Rajat Khare

Course: Marketing Strategies and Practices (6 Credits)

Course Objectives:

- To understand the concepts of Marketing Strategies
- To learn about marketing process for different types of products and services
- To understand the tools used by marketing managers in decision situations
- To understand the marketing environment trends

Course Outcomes

At the end of the course students will be able to:

- Students will demonstrate strong conceptual knowledge in the functional area of marketing management.
- Students will demonstrate effective understanding of relevant functional areas of marketing management and its application.
- Students will demonstrate analytical skills in identification and resolution of problems pertaining to marketing management.

Marketing Strategies and Practices		
Sr. No.	Modules	No. of Lectures
1	Introduction to Marketing Strategies	15
2	Developing Marketing Strategies & Plans	15
3	Market Environmental Trends & Building	15
	Customer Value	
4	Recent Trends in Marketing Strategies	15
	Total No. of Lectures	60

Sr. No	Modules	
1.	Introduction to Marketing Strategies	
	Introduction: Marketing Strategies – Concept, Evolution, Role/ Importance, Types, Formulation of Marketing Strategies- Steps Marketing Opportunities and Plan: Analyzing Marketing Opportunities, Future of Marketing, Effective Marketing Plan. New Marketing Strategies: Holistic, New Brand, Service, Green and Guerrilla Marketing Strategies	
2.	Developing Marketing Strategies & Plans	
	Marketing Mix: Marketing Strategy Implementation - Steps, Marketing Mix 4 P's – Importance, Alternative Marketing Mix Prepositions- Profit, People, and Planet. Marketing Plans: Marketing Planning- Importance, Types and Content, Strategic Business Unit - Structure, SWOT Analysis. Defensive Marketing Strategies: Importance, Types, Offensive V/S Defensive Marketing Strategies, Position Defense Strategies.	
3.	Market Environmental Trends & Building Customer Value	
	Environmental Analysis: Analyzing the Macro Environment, Theories of Marketing-PESTLE Analysis, VRIO Analysis, Porter's Competency Model, and Customer Perceived Value (CPV). Customer Value: Applying Customer Value and Satisfaction, Customer Relationship Management (CRM)- Concepts and Techniques Customer Loyalty: Importance, Consumer Behaviour – Impact of Personal, Cultural, Social and Psychological Factors.	
4.	Recent Trends in Marketing Strategies	
	Emerging Strategies: 21st Century Marketing Strategies, Global Marketing Strategies, and Strategies for Entering Emerging Market. E-Marketing: Concept, Pros and Cons, Digital Marketing – Concept and features, Experiential Marketing – Concept and features, Hospitality Marketing Management. Social Marketing: Social Marketing - Importance, Barriers, Trends in Marketing Practices in India and across Globe.	

- Marketing Special Indian Edition- Dhruv Grewal, Michael Levy
- Marketing Stanton,,Michael Etzel,Walker(Tata)
- Marketing Management V.S.Ramaswamy and S.Namakumari
- Principles of Marketing 9th Edition Philip Kotler and Gary Armstrong
- Marketing Bovee and John Thill
- Marketing Models Lilien & Kotler & Moorthy
- Case Studies in Marketing Indian context R.Srinivas
- Marketing Management Text And Cases in Indian Context-Dr.K.Karunakaran
- Marketing Management Text and Cases-Biplab Bose
- Marketing Management -S.A. Sherlekar13th Edition
- Marketing Management Philip Kotler

Course: Organizational Behavior (6 Credits)

Course Objectives:

- To help the students to develop cognizance of the importance of human behaviour.
- To enable students to describe how people behave under different conditions and understand why people behave as they do.
- To provide the students to analyze specific strategic human resources demands for future action.
- To enable students to synthesize related information and evaluate options for the most logical and optimal solution such that they would be able to predict and control human behaviour and improve results.

Course Outcome:

Students who successfully complete this course will be able to:

- Demonstrate the applicability of the concept of organizational behavior to understand the behavior of people in the organization.
- Demonstrate the applicability of analyzing the complexities associated with management of individual behavior in the organization.
- Analyze the complexities associated with management of the group behavior in the organization.

Organizational Behaviour		
Sr. No.	Modules	No. of Lectures
1	Introduction to Organizational Behaviour	15
2	Foundation of Individual Behaviour	15
3	Group Dynamics and Behaviour	15
4	Emerging Challenges	15
	Total No. of Lectures	60

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- Mishra M.N. (2001) Organizational Behaviour, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
- Newstrom W. John, Davis Keith (1996) Organization Behaviour, McGraw Hill, India.
- Robbins S.P. (1999) Organizational Behaviour, concepts, controversies and applications, Prentice-Hall, New Delhi.
- Sharma R.A. (1982) Organization Theory and Behaviour, Tata McGraw-Hill, India.
- Andre, R. (2009) Organizational Behaviour, Pearson, India.
- Chadha, N.K. (2010) Perspectives in Organizational Behaviour.
- Rao, V.S.P. (2009) Organizational Behaviour, Excel Books, India.

With effect from the Academic Year 2022-2023

No. of Courses	Semester IV	Credits	
1	Elective Courses (EC)		
Business Management (Any Three out of Five)			
1	Supply chain management and logistics	6	
2	Advertising and sales Management	6	
3	Retail Management	6	
4	Tourism Management	6	
5	Management of Business Relations	6	
2	Project Work		
4	Project Work - I	06	
	Total Credits	24	

Course: Supply Chain Management and Logistics (6 Credits)

Course Objectives:

- To understand how Logistics, Supply Chain, Operations, Channels of Distribution fit in to various types of Business viz., Manufacturing, Service and Project.
- To understand how Transportation and Warehouse functions fits into Logistics & Supply Chain Management.
- To understand how Managers, take decisions in Logistics and supply chain management functional area.

Course Outcomes:

Students who successfully complete this course will be able to:

- Demonstrate a clear understanding of the key concepts applied in logistics and supply chain management.
- To highlight the importance of all activities of the supply chain and an understanding of concepts like inbound and outbound logistics, Design of SCM, Logistics and Use of Internet.
- To develop skills for planning, designing the operational facilities of supply chain with the analytical and critical understanding

Supply Chain Management and Logistics		
Sr. No.	Modules	No. of Lectures
1	Introduction to Supply Chain Management	15
2	Perspectives of SCM	15
3	Introduction to Logistics	15
4	Design of SCM, Logistics and Use of Internet	15
	Total No. of Lectures	60

Sr.No	Modules
1.	Introduction to Supply Chain Management
	Supply Chain Management: Concept, Features, Evolution, Importance, Process and
	Barriers of Supply Chain Management.
	Principles and Strategies: Principles, Supply Chain Strategies – Organizations,
	Coordination, Innovation and Forecasting.
	Participants in SCM: Supply chain intermediaries- Concept and Types, Channels of
	Distribution for Industrial Goods and Consumer Goods, Channel of Distribution at
	Services Level, Factors for selection of suitable channels.
2.	Perspectives of SCM
	Global perspectives: Measuring and analyzing the value and efficiency of global Supply
	Chain Networks, Global market forces, Types of global supply chain.
	Indian Perspectives: Measuring and Analyzing the value and efficiency of domestic
	Supply Chain Networks, Economic effects of supply chains.
	Customer Perspectives: Customer values, Role of customers and Ways of improving
	customer services in SCM.
3.	Introduction to Logistics
	Logistics Management: Concept and Process, Competitive Advantages and Three C's,
	Changing Logistics Environment, Reverse Logistics, Importance of Inventory Control,
	Bull-whip effect
	Transportation and Warehousing: Transport Functions and Participants in
	Transportation Decisions, Transport Infrastructure- Forms, Warehouse Functions and
	Operations
	Packaging and Materials Management- Consumer and Industrial Goods Packaging -
	Importance, Factors influencing Materials Planning, Preservation Safety and Measures of
4	Materials Handling
4.	Design of SCM, Logistics and Use of Internet
	SCM Plan- Demand Planning, Source of Procurement, Production or Assembly Steps,
	Sales return of defective or excess goods
	Use of Internet in SCM- E-market places, E-procurement, E-logistics, E-fulfillment.
	Operative Systems in SCM: Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP), Performance
	Modeling of supply chains using Markov chains, Inventory Control Importance,
	Pareto's Law
	New Horizon in Supply chain Management (Careers)

- Modeling the Supply Chain-2nd edition; Shapiro, Jeremy F, Duxbury Applied Series
- Logistics and Supply Chain Management; Christopher, M (1992), Pitman Publishing, London.
- Logistics and Supply Chain Management Cases and Concepts; Raghuram and Rangaraj, Macmillan
- Supply Chain Management; N. Chandrasekaran, Oxford
- Supply Chain Logistics Management-2nd Edition; Bowersox, Closs, Cooper, McGraw Hill
- Supply Chain Management; Dubey, Kumar Sai, New Century

Course: Advertising and Sales Management (6 Credits)

Course Objectives:

- The purpose of this course is to provide you with a working knowledge of the major frameworks, theories, and research findings in the area of advertising management.
- The objective of this course is to provide students with a fundamental understanding of advertising and sales and its place in business, branding, and society.
- To understand advertising from the broader Communication perspective.
- To demonstrate preparation to comprehend the basic advertising and sales management concepts and functions.

Course Outcomes:

Students who successfully complete this course will be able to:

- Describe the basics of Communication process, models and objectives in marketing, understanding the determination of target audience and positioning and advertising budget.
- Understanding the advertising agency, its selection, compensation and maintaining relations and evaluating advertising effectiveness.
- Understanding nature, types and importance of selling, Sales management process, managing ethics in selling environment

Advertising and Sales Management		
Sr. No.	Modules	No. of Lectures
1	Advertising Fundamentals and Media	15
2	Creativity, Social and Regulatory Framework of Advertising	15
3	Sales Management – I	15
4	Sales Management - II	15
	Total No. of Lectures	60

Sr.No	Modules
1.	Advertising Fundamentals and Media
	Basics of Advertising : Concept and Features, Significance, Classification of
	Advertising, Integrated Marketing Communication (IMC) - Elements, Behavioural
	Model (E.K. Strong AIDA), DAGMAR Model (Russell Colley), Hierarchy of Effects
	(Lavidge and Steiners)
	Ad Agency: Various Functional Department, Types, Measures for gaining and reasons
	for loosing clients, Evaluation Criteria for Selecting an Advertising Agency,
	Media: New Media Options, Forms of Digital Media, Media Objectives, Criteria for
	Selecting Suitable Media, Methods of Setting Advertising Budget
2.	Creativity, Social and Regulatory Framework of Advertising
	Creativity & Research: Developing advertising copy - print, broadcast and digital
	media, Pre-test and post-test methods.
	Society: Socio-economic contribution and criticisms of advertising, professional
	courses and careers in the field of advertising
	Regulatory framework of advertising: Legal Framework of Advertising, Role of
	Information and Broadcasting Ministry (IBM), Self-Regulatory Bodies – Advertising
	Standards Council of India(ASCI) and Indian Broadcasting Foundation(IBF)
3.	Sales Management - I
	Introduction: Sales Management - Features, Functions and Importance, Art of Selling – Types, Process, Qualities of an Effective Salesman.
	Sales force management: Selection Procedure, Training Methods, Motivational Factors and Compensation methods of sales personnel, Ethical Aspects.
	Sales organization: Concept, Objectives, Structure and Steps in Developing a Sales
	organization
4.	Sales Management - II
	Sales planning: Concept, Process, Sales Forecasting - Methods and Limitations
	Sales controlling: Concept of Sales Budget and Sales Audit, Sales Quota - Methods
	and Types, Objectives and Factors Determining and Designing Sales Territory
	Recent trends - Importance of Customer Feedback, Sales Management - Data Mining,
	Role of IT
	Managing Talent – Ethical Aspects

- Philip R Cateora and John L Graham, International Marketing_Irwin McGraw Hill 1999.
- William F Arens and Courtland L Bovee, Contemporary Advertising-Irwin 1994.
- Philip Kotler and Eduardo L Roberto, Social marketing strategies for changing public behaviour- The free Press-1989.
- Jib Fowles, Advertising and popular culture-Sage Publications 1996 Mary Cross, Advertising and Culture-Prentice Hall 2001
- Rajeev Batra, John G. Myers, David A. Aaker, Advertising Management, Pearson Education
- Manendra Mohan- Advertising Management; Tata McGraw Hill
- Promotion- Stanley
- George E. Belch, Micheal A. Belch, Keyoor Purani: Advertising and Promotion; Tata McGraw Hill
- Sales Management Richard Rstill Edward W. Cundiff
- Strategies for selling-Gerald A.Michaelson
- Sales Management Handbook Forsyth Ptrick
- Building a Winning Sales Team Gini Graham & Scott
- Professional Sales Management Anderson, Hair and Bush
- Sales Management Thomas

Course: Retail Management (6 Credits)

Course Objectives:

- To provide insights into all functional areas of retailing.
- To give an account of essential principles of retailing strategy.
- To give a perspective of the retail environments with reference to managerial, ethical, regulatory and global scenario.

Course Outcomes:

Students who successfully complete this course will be able to:

- Apply a broad theoretical and technical knowledge of retail management to understand opportunities and challenges for creating excellent retailing experience.
- Critically analyze and summaries market information to assess the retailing environment and formulate effective retail strategies.
- Learn how to procure, display and maintain merchandise to meet daily business requirements. Understand visual merchandising and its effect on store layout and design.
- Apply reasoned judgments to solve problems in a variety of retail environments with reference to managerial, ethical, regulatory and global perspectives.

Retail Management		
Sr. No.	Modules	No. of Lectures
1	Introduction to Retail Management	15
2	Retail Management Strategy	15
3	Retail Location, Layout and Merchandising	15
4	Use of Technology and Career options	15
	Total No. of Lectures	60

Sr.No.	Modules
1.	Introduction to Retail Management
	Retailing: Concept, Scope and Importance of Retailing and Retail Management, Theories of Retail change, Retail Environment Economic, Legal, Technological &
	Competitive Retail sector in India: Size, and Drives of Retail changes, FDI in Retailing in Indian Context
	Disruptions in Retailing: Changing Modern Retail Formats, Mall System, Challenges and coping mechanism by the Retail Sector, Ethics in Retailing.
2.	Retail Management Strategy
	Retail Strategies: Promotional Strategies, Retail Planning Process, Retail - Market Segmentation - Concept and Significance
	Relationship Marketing Strategies: CRM in Retailing, Retail Value Chain, Retail life Cycle, HRM in retailing- Growing importance of HR and Challenges faced by HR in retailing
	Consumer Strategies: Consumer Behaviour in Retail Context, Buying Decision Process, Customer Service as a Part of Retail Strategy.
3.	Retail Location, Layout and Merchandising
	Retail Location& Merchandising: Importance, Types, Steps involved in choosing a Retail Location.
	Merchandising: Concept and Merchandising Planning Process, Retail Branding, Merchandising Buying, Visual Merchandising
	Store Design and Layout: Store Design - Elements, Store Layout - Importance, Steps for Designing
4.	Use of Technology and Career options
	Technologies: Use of Technologies in retailing - Electronic Data Interchange (EDI), Radio Frequency Identification (RFI), Data Base Management system E-Retailing: Formats, Challenges, Green Retailing - Concept and Importance Retail as a Career: Various Career Options, Responsibilities of Store Manager,
	Retail as a Career: Various Career Options, Responsibilities of Store Manager, Functions of Merchandising Manager

- Patrick M. Dunne and Robert F Lusch, Retailing, Thomson Learning, 4th Edition 2008.
- Chetan Bajaj, Rajnish Tow and Nidhi V. Srivatsava, Retail Management, Oxford University Press, 2007.
- SwapnaPuadham, Retail Management -Text and Cases, Tata McGraw Hill, 2nd Edition, 2008.
- Dunne, Retailing, Cengage Learning, 2nd Edition, 2008
- Sivakumar, Retail Marketing, Excel Books, First Edition, 2007.
- Ramkrishnan and Y.R.Srinivasan, Indian Retailing Text and Cases, Oxford University Press, 2008

Course: Tourism Management (6 Credits)

Course Objectives:

- This course introduces the concept of tourism, its, growth and development, motivations for travel, role of tourism as an economic intervention, global nature of tourism, tourism products and emerging trends in tourism industry.
- The course makes the students aware of the various marketing functions and techniques related to the field of tourism and hospitality.

Course Outcomes:

Students who successfully complete this course will be able to:

- Expose the students how to formulate the tourism policy.
- Discuss the different phases of Indian tourism policy making journey.
- Provide Knowledge of making plans and steps of planning for tourism development and especially Sustainable and green tourism.
- To make the students understand the nature of International Tourism Environment.

Tourism Management		
Sr. No.	Modules	No. of Lectures
1	Introduction to Tourism Management	15
2	Marketing for tourism planning and development	15
3	International Tourism Environment – Lesson to be learnt	15
4	Sustainable and green tourism	15
	Total No. of Lectures	60

Sr.No.	Modules
1.	Introduction to Tourism Management
	Tourism – Concept, Characteristics Importance and Types of Tourism – Inbound
	Tourism
	Tourism Industry: Concept, Nature, Structure and Components,
	Career options in Tourism.
	Tourism Destination: Concept, Elements, Tourism Destination Planning – Process and
	Importance.
2.	Marketing for tourism planning and development
	Introduction- Consumer Buying Behavior and Market Segmentation
	Pricing
	Promotion and Direct Marketing
	Packaging and Programming
	Tourism Resource Planning
3.	International Tourism Environment
	Malaysia Model
	Dubai Tourism Model
	Sustainable tourism model: Bhutan
	Community Based model: Konkan (India)
	Wellness Tourism: Kerala (India)
	Role of Institutions and organizations in promoting International Tourism -WTTC,
	IATO, TAAI, ITDC.
4.	Sustainable and green tourism
	Introduction to Sustainable Tourism & Global Concerns
	Approaches to Sustainable Tourism, Code of Conduct for safe and sustainable Tourism
	in India
	Environmental Impact Assessment
	Green Tourism
	Sustainable Tourism and Community Development
	Restrictions and Considerations in Sustainable Tourism Planning Major Tourism schemes of Covernment of India, Visa on Arrival (VoA), PRASAD
	Major Tourism schemes of Government of India- Visa on Arrival (VoA), PRASAD
	Scheme, HRIDAY Scheme, Travel Circuits; Incredible India Campaign.

- Mill and Morrison, (1992), The Tourism System: An Introductory Text, Prentice Hall.
- Cooper, Fletcher et al, (1993), Tourism Principles and Practices, Pitman.
- Burkart and Medlik, (1981), Tourism: Past, Present and Future, Heinemann, ELBS.
- Mill, R.C., (1990), Tourism: The International Business, Pretience Hall, New Jersey.
- Bhatia, A.K., International Tourism
- Seth, P.N., (1999) Successful Tourism Management (Vol 1 &2)
- Pender & Sharpley, R. The Management of Tourism, Sage Publications.
- Page, J.Stephen & Brant, P. Tourism: A Modern Synthesis, Thomson London

 Michel, M. & Cortman Introduction to travel and Tourism: An international Approach, Van Nostrand Reinhold, New York.

Syllabus of Courses of Master of Commerce (M.Com) Business Management Programme at Semester IV With effect from the Academic Year 2022-2023

Course: Management of Business Relations (6 Credits)

Course Objectives:

- This course in Management of Business Relations is framed to help the students to learn the concepts related to Business relationship management, CRM and Relationship management so as to understand how to successful run Business and smooth functioning of an organization in today's dynamic environment.
- To understand the concepts of Employee and Supplier, Investors and Community Relationship Management

Course Outcomes:

Students who successfully complete this course will be able to:

- Understand fundamental concepts and principles of Business relations, including the basic roles, skills, and impact of management.
- Understand realistic and practical applications of management concepts.
- To identify the Problems & Challenges of Employee Relations.

	Management of Business Relations		
Sr. No.	Modules	No. of Lectures	
1	Introduction to Management of Business	15	
	Relations		
2	Customer and Channel Relationship	15	
	Management		
3	Employee Relationship Management	15	
4	Supplier, Investors and Community	15	
	Relationship Management		
	Total No. of Lectures	60	

Sr.No.	Modules
1.	Introduction to Management of Business Relations
	Business Relations - Need, Importance of Business relations, Business
	Relationship Management (BRM) Competencies.
	Business Relation Manager- Role, qualities, Skills.
	Business Relations- Principles, Steps, Trends, Impact of Communication on
	Business Relations.
2.	Customer and Channel Relationship Management
	Customer Relations Management: Concept, Characteristics of an empowered
	customer, Approaches & Types, Role of Customer Relations Manager.
	Designing and developing customer Value- Turning customers to loyal clients,
	Strategic Framework for CRM, E-CRM: Concept and Benefits, Steps,
	Successful CRM implementation.
	Channel Relationship - Concept, importance, Challenges, Elements contributing
_	to effective channel relationships.
3.	Employee Relationship Management
	Employee Relationship Management - Concept, Objectives of Employee
	Relations, Approaches to Employee Relations,
	Role of Employee Relations Manager, Prospects & Importance of Industrial
	Relations, Problems & Challenges of Employee Relations, Key Drivers for
	shifting from Industrial Relations to Employee Relations,
	Strategic Framework for ERM, Factors influencing ERM, Essentials of an
4	effective ERM, ERM strategy.
4.	Supplier, Investors and Community Relationship Management
	Supplier Relations – Concept, Supplier Segmentation Pyramid, Supplier
	Improvement Process for better relations, Challenges.
	Investors Relations –Concept, Focus, Keys to successful investor's relations,
	Enhancing shareholders loyalty and retention.
	Stakeholder relations- Types of stakeholders, Role of business in social
	development, strategies to improve community relations, impact of community
	relations on business.

- G Shainesh & Jagdish N Sheth, Customer Relationship Management- A Strategic Approach,
- J N Sheth, Atul Parvatiyar, G. Shainesh Customer Relationship Management, 2001,
- Gardner, M & Palmer, G. Employment Relations, Industrial Relations and Human Resource management in Australia Ithaca, ILR Press, 1995
- Jacoby, S M The Workers of nations: Industrial Relations in Globalized Economy, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1994
- Locke, R etc. Employment Relations in a Changing World Economy, Cambridge, MIT Press, 1995
- Jossey-Bass, (2005), Management Skills, Business & Management Series, JosseyBass A. Wiley Imprint.

QUESTION PAPER PATTERN

SEM III & IV

Evaluation scheme

Scheme of Examination: The performance of the learners will be evaluated in two components. One component will be the Internal Assessment component carrying 40% marks and the second component will be the Semester End Examination component carrying 60% marks.

Internal Assessment: The Internal Assessment will consist of one class test of 40 marks for each course excluding projects. The pattern will be shown as below:

Internal Assessment (I.A.)- 40 Marks

(I) Class test: 20 Marks.

Question Paper Pattern of IA

Maximum Marks: 20 marks

Questions to be set: 02

Duration: ½ hour

Question No	Particular	Marks
Q1	Objective Questions	05 marks
Q2	Concept based short questions /case study	15 marks
	Students to answer 3 sub questions out of 5 sub questions.	

(II) Assignment: 20 Marks

May Include Case studies, Research Papers, Oral presentation, Collaborative learning Activity, Article Review, Company analysis, Real world examples etc. in aligned with the learning objective of the individual course.

Semester End Examination (SEE)- 60 Marks

Question Paper Pattern of SEE

Maximum Marks: 60

Questions to be set: 04

Duration: 2 Hrs.

All Questions are Compulsory Carrying 15 Marks each.

Question no.	Particulars	Marks
Q1	A) Full length Questions Or B) Full length Questions	15
Q2	A) Full length Questions Or B) Full length Questions	15
Q3	C) Full length Questions Or D) Full length Questions	15
Q4	C) Full length Questions Or D) Full length Questions	15

Note: Full length question of 15 marks may be divided into two sub questions of 08 and 07 marks or 05 and 10 marks or 05, 05 and 05 marks.

Introduction: 100 marks project work each semester

Inclusion of project work in the course curriculum of the M.Com. programme is one of the ambitious aspects in the programme structure. The main objective of inclusion of project work is to inculcate the element of research work challenging the potential of learner as regards to his/ her eager to enquire and ability to interpret particular aspect of the study in his/ her own words. It is expected that the guiding teacher should undertake the counselling sessions and make the awareness among the learners about the methodology of formulation, preparation and evaluation pattern of the project work.

- There are two modes of preparation of project work
- 1. Project work based on research methodology in the study area
- 2. Project work based on internship in the study area

Guidelines for preparation of Project Work

Work Load

Work load for Project Work is 01 (one) hour per batch of 15-20 learners per week for the teacher. The learner (of that batch) shall do field work and library work in the remaining 03 (three) hours per week.

1. General guidelines for preparation of project work based on research methodology

- The project topic may be undertaken in any area of Elective Courses.
- Each of the learners has to undertake a Project individually under the supervision of a teacher-guide.
- The learner shall decide the topic and title which should be specific, clear and with definite scope in consultation with the teacher-guide concerned.
- University/college shall allot a guiding teacher for guidance to the students based on her / his specialization.
- The project report shall be prepared as per the broad guidelines given below:
 - ♣ Font type: Times New Roman
 - ♣ Font size: 12-For content, 14-for Title
 - ♣ Line Space : 1.5-for content and 1-for in table work
 - ♣ Paper Size: A4
 - ♣ Margin: in Left-1.5, Up-Down-Right-1
 - ♣ The Project Report shall be bounded.
 - ♣ The project report should be 60 to 80 pages

Structure to be followed to maintain the uniformity in formulation and presentation of Project Work

(Model Structure of the Project Work)

• Chapter No. 1: Introduction

In this chapter Selection and relevance of the problem, historical background of the problem, brief profile of the study area, definition/s of related aspects, characteristics, different concepts pertaining to the problem etc. can be incorporated by the learner.

Chapter No. 2: Research Methodology

This chapter will include Objectives, Hypothesis, Scope of the study, limitations of the study, significance of the study, Selection of the problem, Sample size, Data collection, Tabulation of data, Techniques and tools to be used, etc. can be incorporated by the learner.

Chapter No. 3: Literature Review

This chapter will provide information about studies done on the respective issue. This would specify how the study undertaken is relevant and contribute for value addition in information/ knowledge/ application of study area which ultimately helps the learner to undertake further study on same issue.

• Chapter No. 4: Data Analysis, Interpretation and Presentation

This chapter is the core part of the study. The analysis pertaining to collected data will be done by the learner. The application of selected tools or techniques will be used to arrive at findings. In this, table of information's, presentation of graphs etc. can be provided with interpretation by the learner.

Chapter No. 5: Conclusions and Suggestions

In this chapter of project work, findings of work will be covered and suggestion will be enlisted to validate the objectives and hypotheses.

Note: If required more chapters of data analysis can be added.

Bibliography

Appendix

2. Guidelines for Internship based project work

- Minimum 20 days/ 100 hours of Internship with an Organization/ NGO/ Charitable Organization/ Private firm.
- The theme of the internship should be based on any study area of the elective courses
- Project Report should be of minimum 50 pages
- Experience Certificate is Mandatory
- A project report has to be brief in content and must include the following aspects:
 - ✓ Executive Summary: A bird's eye view of your entire presentation has to be precisely offered under this category.
 - ✓ Introduction on the Company: A Concise representation of company/ organization defining its scope, products/ services and its SWOT analysis.
 - ✓ **Statement and Objectives**: The mission and vision of the organization need to be stated enshrining its broad strategies.
 - ✓ Your Role in the Organization during the internship: The key aspects handled, the department under which you were deployed and brief summary report duly acknowledged by the reporting head.
 - ✓ Challenges: The challenges confronted while churning out theoretical knowledge into practical world.
 - ✓ Conclusion: A brief overview of your experience and suggestions to bridge the gap between theory and practice.
- The project report based on internship shall be prepared as per the broad guidelines given below:
 - ✓ Font type: Times New Roman
 - ✓ Font size: 12-For content, 14-for Title
 - ✓ Line Space : 1.5-for content and 1-for in table work
 - ✓ Paper Size: A4
 - ✓ Margin: in Left-1.5, Up-Down-Right-1
 - ✓ The Project Report shall be bounded.

Evaluation pattern of the project work

The Project Report shall be evaluated in two stages viz.	
• Evaluation of Project Report (Bound Copy)	60 Marks
✓ Introduction and other areas covered	20 Marks
✓ Research Methodology, Presentation, Analysis and interpretation of data	30 Marks
✓ Conclusion & Recommendations	10 Marks
• Conduct of Viva-voce	40 Marks
✓ In the course of Viva-voce, the questions may be asked such as importance / relevance of the study, objective of the study, methodology of the study/ mode of Enquiry (question responses)	10 Marks
✓ Ability to explain the analysis, findings, concluding observations, recommendation, limitations of the Study	20 Marks
✓ Overall Impression (including Communication Skill)	10 Marks

Note:

• The guiding teacher along with the external evaluator appointed by the University/ College for the evaluation of project shall conduct the viva-voce examination as per the evaluation pattern

Passing Standard

- Minimum of Grade D in the project component
- In case of failing in the project work, the same project can be revised for ATKT examination.
- Absence of student for viva voce: If any student fails to appear for the viva voce on the date and time fixed by the department such student shall appear for the viva voce on the date and time fixed by the Department, such student shall appear for the viva voce only along with students of the next batch.